

Deck Layout and Span Tables

DATE:

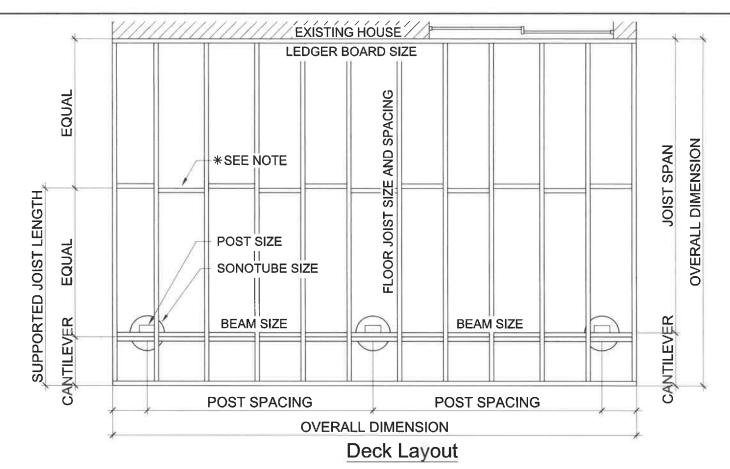
MAY 2015

SCALE:

NOT TO SCALE

DRAWING NO.:

9-3a



\*\*All decking is to be 5/4 x 6 wood material or approved equal

Maximum 2-Ply Beam Length					
Supported Joist Length	2 x 8	2 x 10	2 x 12		
4'-0"	11'-7"	14'-10"	17'-4"		
6'-0"	9'-10"	12'-1"	14'-0"		
8'-0"	8'-7"	10'-6"	12'-3"		
10'-0"	7'-8"	9'-4"	10'-8"		
Maximum 3-Ply Beam Length					
8'-0"	10'-8"	13'-0"	15'-1"		
10'-0"	9'-6"	11'-8"	13'-6"		

Maximum Floor Joist Length				
Joist Size	Max. Span	Max. Cantilever		
2x8 @ 12" O.C.	12'-6"	20"		
2x8 @ 16" O.C.	11'-9"	16"		
2x8 @ 24" O.C.	11'-0"	14"		
2x10 @ 12" O.C.	14'-6"	28"		
2x10 @ 16" O.C.	13'-8"	24"		
2x10 @ 24" O.C.	12'-10"	20"		
2x12 @ 12" O.C.	16'-5"	28"		
2x12 @ 16" O.C.	15'-6"	24"		
2x12 @ 24" O.C.	14'-6"	20"		

\* Install solid blocking when floor joist span exceeds 6'-10".
Blocking required to be of the same material and size as the floor joist and located not more than 6'-10" from each support and other rows of blocking.



Deck **Details** 

Guard, Post, Beam, Footing and Ledger Board

DATE:

JANUARY 2013

GRADE.

SONOTUBE "Ø

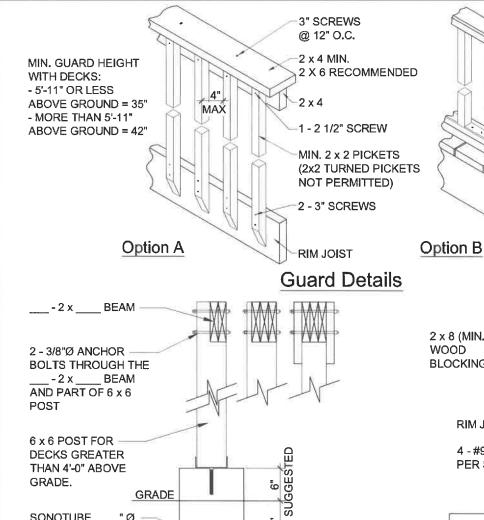
Post Detail

SCALE:

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DRAWING NO.:

9-3b



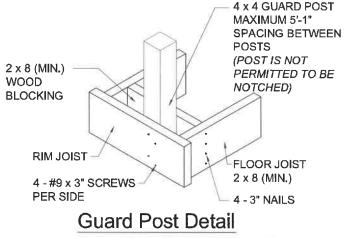
\*\*SOLID BLOCKING REQUIRED FOR BEAMS @ 18" O.C.

**GRADE** 

\*\*ADDITIONAL LATERAL BRACING MAY BE REQUIRED. CONFIRM WITH BUILDING INSPECTOR @ FRAMING INSPECTION.

MINIMUM 4'-0"

NOTE: ANYTHING OTHER THAN A WOOD GUARD/ RAILING, PLEASE SUBMIT A COPY OF THE PRE-ENGINEERED GAURD/RAILING DETAILS WITH YOUR BUILDING APPLICATION.



MIN. 2 x 2

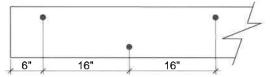
**PICKETS** 

2 x 4

**⊀MAX 5.5**" (TO TOP)

RIM JOIST

MAX



MINIMUM 3/8"Ø ANCHOR BOLTS @ 16" CENTERS STAGGERED. ANCHOR BOLTS MUST BE INTO WOOD FRAMING OR FOUNDATION WALL, DO NOT SECURE INTO BRICK VENEER ALONE.

Ledger Board Detail



Deck
Elevations
and
Details

DATE:

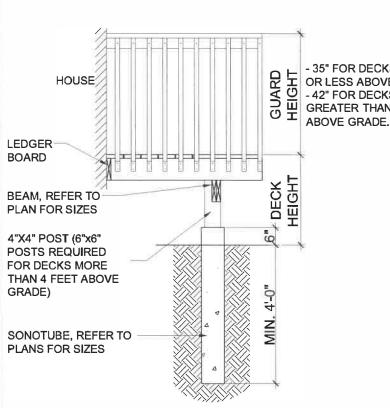
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SCALE:

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9-3c



**Deck Elevation** 

## Sonotube Sizes

Diameter	*Weight	
8"Ø	1047 lbs	
10"Ø	1635 lbs	
12"Ø	2355 lbs	
14"Ø	3207 lbs	
16"Ø	4189 lbs	

\*Weight = (supported joist length each side of post x half beam length each side of post) x 40 lbs/SF

## **SCREWS COUNTERSUNK** 2 x 2 PICKETS - 35" FOR DECKS 5'-11" OR LESS ABOVE GRADE - 42" FOR DECKS **GREATER THAN 5'-11"** RUN 4 x 4 GUARD POST FLUSH TO **BOTTOM OF** TREAD FLOOR JOIST MIN. 2 x 10 STAIR **STRINGER** 3 - 2" SCREWS COUNTERSUNK **MINIMUM 3 1/2" EFFECTIVE AND 9 1/4" OVERALL DEPTH**

## Stair Detail

Stair Dimensions			
Type	Max.	Min.	
Rise	7 7/8"	4 7/8"	
Tread	14"	10"	

\*\*max 1" nosing\*\*

\*Risers shall have a uniform height in any one flight of stairs.

4 x 4 POST 2 x 6 TOP RAIL 2 - #10 x 2"

\*Treads shall have a uniform run and tread depth in any one flight of stairs.



## DECK GENERAL NOTES AND INFORMATION

#### **DECK NOTES**

### Footings:

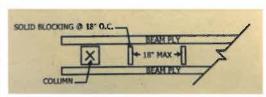
- Footings to be concrete filled sonotubes extending a minimum of 4'-0" below grad and 6" above grade. (see illustrations and quidelines below)
- All footings to bear on undisturbed soil.

#### Columns:

Minimum column size:
 4"x4" for decks < 4'-0" above grade</li>
 6"x6" for decks < 4'-0" above grade</li>

### Beam/Joist Framing:

- 2x\_\_\_\_ ledger board fastened to the house wood structure, **NOT** the brick veneer, with Minimum 3/8" bolts @ 16" o.c. staggered.
- If the beam is fastened on each side of the column, provide solid blocking @ 18" o.c between plys of the beam.



- Max \_\_\_\_\_ joist cantilever
- Max \_\_\_\_" beam cantilever
- Joist hanger nails shall be used to attach all joist hangers. **DO NOT** use screws.
- Where the joists span > 6'-10", provide solid blocking at mid span (6'-10" o.c max)

## **GUARD/RAILING NOTES**

- Guard posts are not permitted to be notched or sit outside the rim joist.
- The Max post spacing is 5'-11" for pressure treated S.P.F. guard posts.
- Minimum guard height:
   35" for decks < 5'-11" above grade</li>
   42" for decks > 5'-11" above grade

# TYPICAL LEDGER BOARD BOLT LENGTHS:

Siding – Minimum 8"
Concrete – Minimum 6" Sleeve Anchor
Brick – Minimum 10"

For other types of cladding, verify minimum bolt length with inspector prior to installation. The bolt must be able to be tightened without withdrawing. Both lag bolts and lag screws are permitted.

#### **PRIVATE STAIRS:**

MAX. RISE 7<sup>7</sup>/<sub>8</sub>" MAX. RISE 4<sup>15</sup>/<sub>16</sub>" MAX. RISE 14" MAX. RISE 8<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>" MAX TREAD 14" MAX TREAD 9<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> \*It is the contractor's responsibility to ensure that all construction conforms to the requirements of the Ontario Building Code. Notations made on these drawings are for your information and assistance only and *DO NOT* necessarily comment on all areas of construction.

\*\*The Ontario Building Code requires that a copy of the drawings are specifications that have been reviewed by our department be kept at the construction site at all times.

\*\*\* All guards must be non-climbable with no horizontal members between  $5^{1}/_{2}$ " and 35" above the floor or walking surface.